Sezione di Igiene, Epidemiologia e Sanità Pubblica

Università degli Studi di Brescia





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World Health Organization, WHO

"The extension to all peoples of the benefits of medical, psychological and related knowledge is essential to the fullest attainment of health"

(WHO CONSTITUTION, PREAMBLE)

"To provide information, counsel and assistance in the field of health"

(WHO CONSTITUTION, ARTICLE 2 Q)



WHO: structure

WHO HEADQUARTERS: www.who.int

WHO REGIONAL OFFICES

- Regional Office for Africa (AFRO) located in Brazzaville, Republic of Congo: www.afro.who.int
- Regional Office for Europe (EURO) located in Copenhagen, Denmark: www.euro.who.int
- Regional Office for South-East Asia (SEARO) located in New Delhi, India www.searo.who.int
- Regional Office for the Americas/Pan-American Health Organization (AMRO/PAHO) -located in Washington D.C., USA www.paho.org
- Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean (EMRO) located in Cairo, Egypt <u>www.emro.who.int</u>
- Regional Office for the Western Pacific (WPRO) located in Manila, Philippines <u>www.wpro.who.int</u>



WHO: homepage



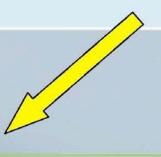


WHO: regional websites





WHO: sito web



INFORMAZIONI

- > Attualità
 - Eventi
 - Emergenze
 - Epidemie
- > Legislazione
- > Progetti e attività

DOCUMENTI

- Riferimenti bibliografici
- Full text

DATI STATISTICI



WHO: website

- Sito molto ampio, con possibilità di molto "effetto rumore"
- > Sito in continuo aggiornamento
- > ABOUT WHO: informazioni generali
- > COUNTRIES: pagine informative sui singoli paesi
- > HEALTH TOPICS: lista di termini Mesh
- PUBLICATIONS: catalogo online, pubblicazioni (Wholis)
- > DATA AND STATISTICS: Whosis
- PROGRAMMES AND PROJECTS: programmi, partnership e progetti del WHO in ordine alfabetico



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Republic of the

Congo Latest updates

Earthquake in Pakistan Latest updates





KEY WHO INFORMATION

Director-General Director-General and senior management

Governance of WHO WHO Constitution, Executive Board and World Health Assembly

Media centre News, events, fact sheets, multimedia and contacts

International travel and Publication on travel risks, precautions and vaccination requirements

World Health Report Annual report on global public health and key

Dr Margaret Chan calls for higher investment in health

12 November 2008 -- During the current financial crisis, increasing rather than cutting investment in health and the social sector is essential for several reasons: to protect the poor, to promote economic recovery, to generate efficiency and to build security. WHO Director-General Dr Margaret Chan has called on all governments and political leaders to maintain their efforts to strengthen and improve the performance of their health systems and to protect the health of their peoples. Dr Chan's statement on impact of financial crisis on health

Public hearing on reducing harmful use of alcohol

10 November 2008 -- WHO invites contributions to the online public hearing on ways to reduce harmful use of alcohol. The last date for submission has been extended to 15 November 2008. Submit your contribution







OUTBREAKS AND CRISES

Avian influenza Full coverage of the evolving

Disease outbreaks Latest updates

Emergencies and disasters Health action in crisis situations

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World Health Report 2008 Report, data tables and photos for download.

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Clabal burden of disease



WHO: homepage

World Diabetes Day, 14 November



Topic overview



WHO programm diabetes



Annual report on global public health and key

statistics

Diabetes Action Online

OUTBREAKS AND CRISES

Avian influenza

Full coverage of the evolving situation

Disease outbreaks Latest updates

Emergencies and disasters Health action in crisis situations

EVENTS

5th meeting of WHO Study Group on Tobacco Product Regulation 12-14 November 2008

World Diabetes Day 14 November 2008

Events calendar

EDITOR'S CHOICE

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FEATURES



Global burden of disease New fact file



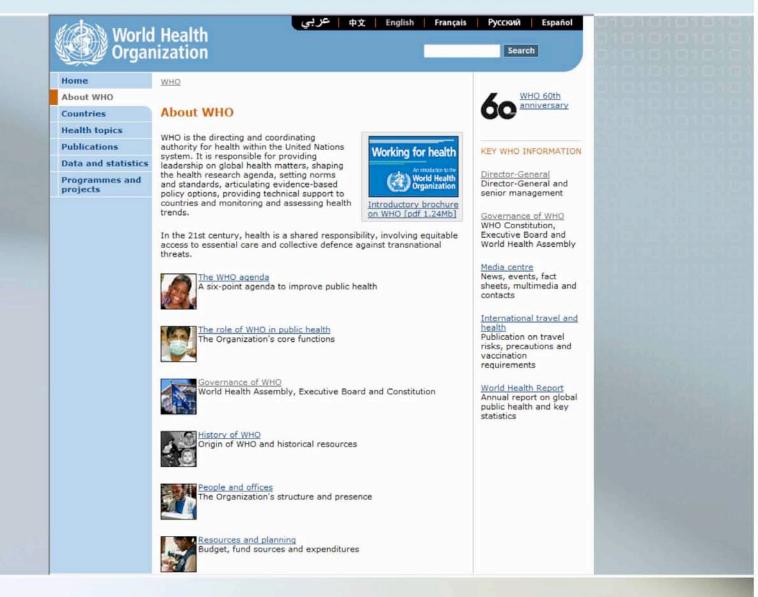
Sexually transmitted infections
New fact file

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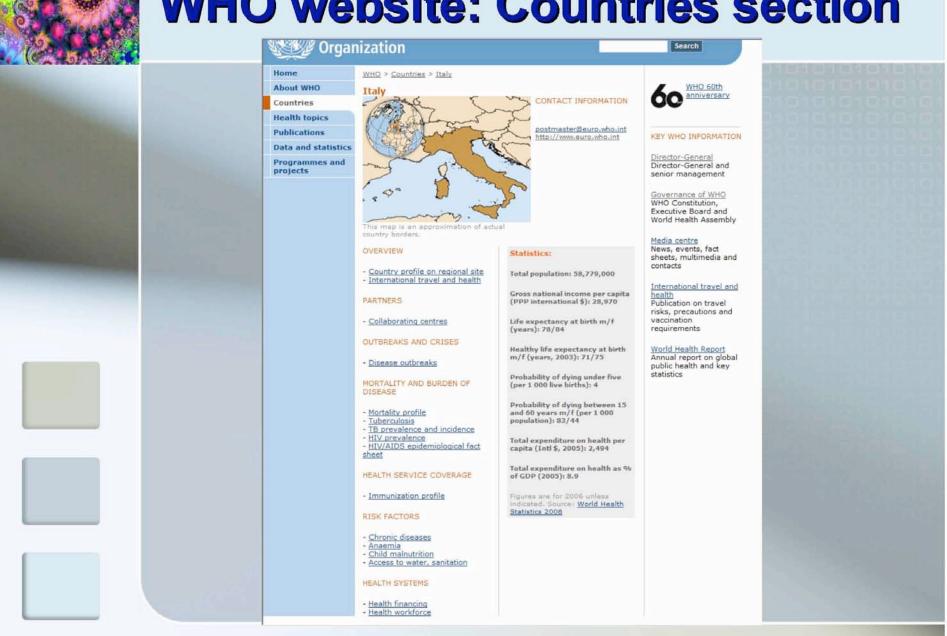
WHO website: About WHO section















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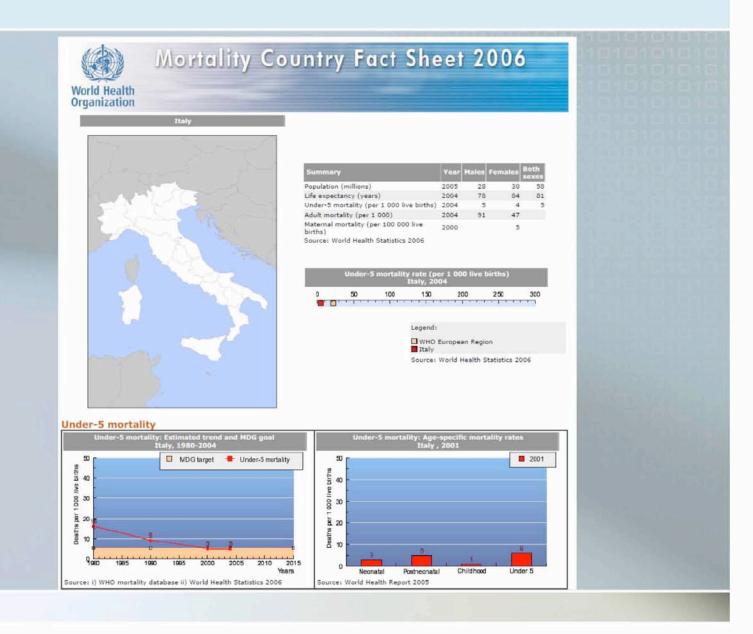
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and projects

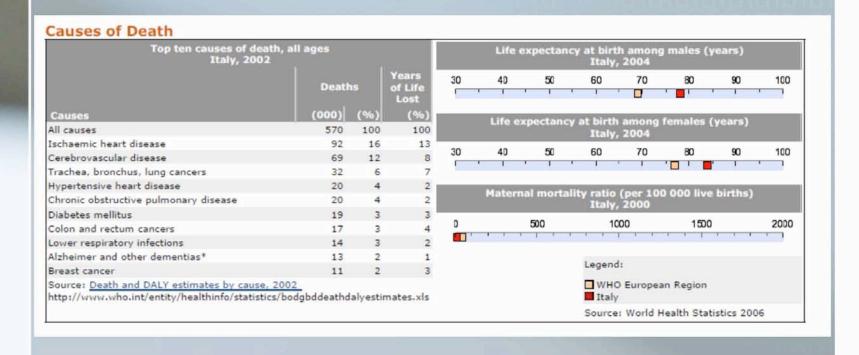




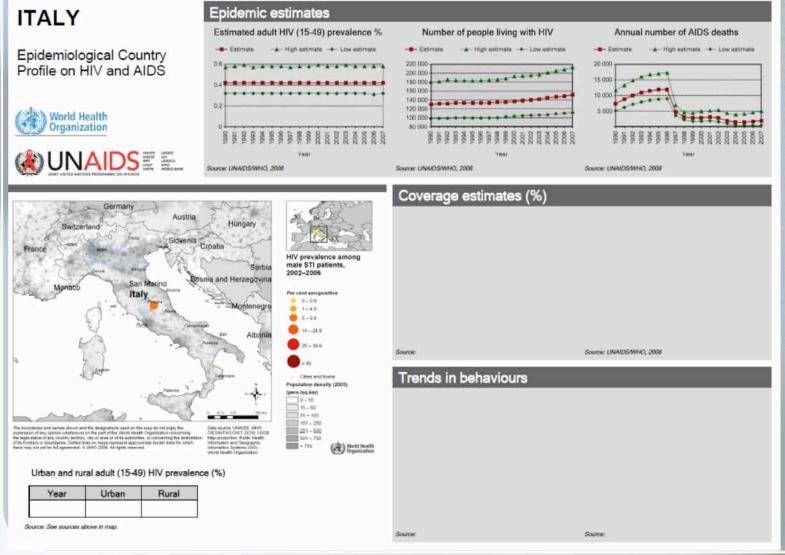




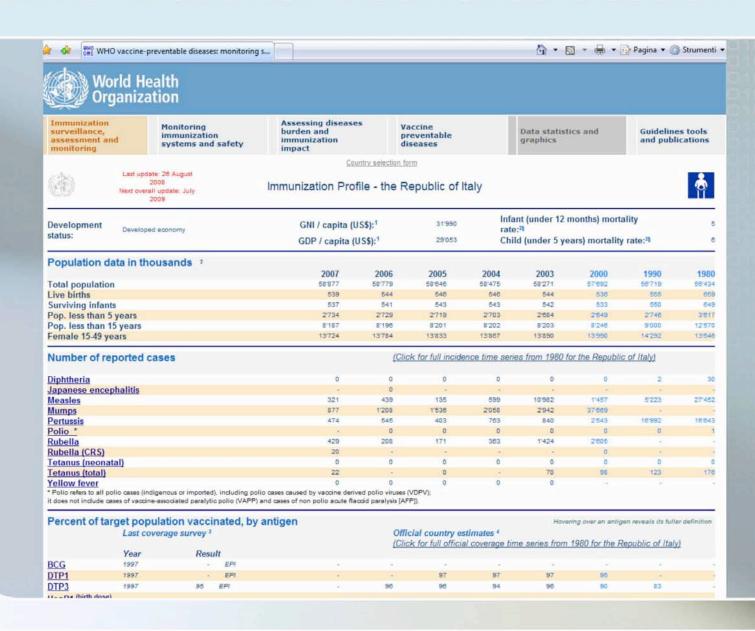




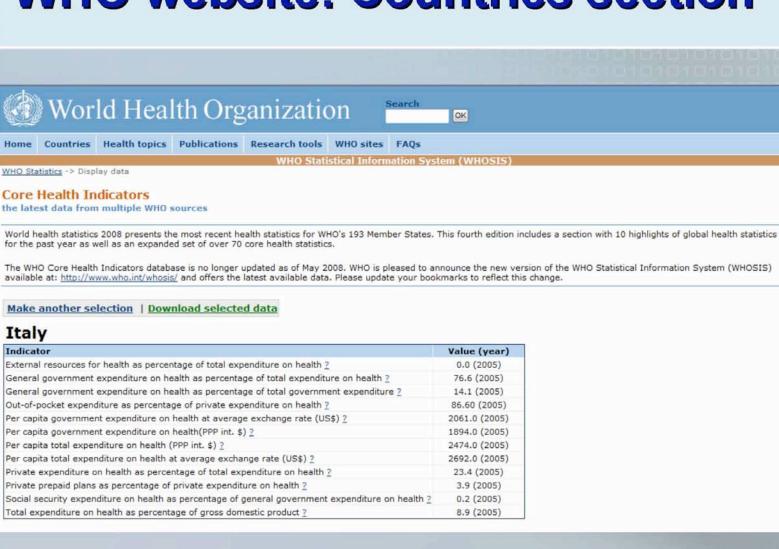
















Countries Health topics Publications Research tools WHO sites FAO

WHO Statistical Information

WHO Statistics -> Display data

Core Health Indicators

the latest data from multiple WHO sources

World health statistics 2008 presents the most recent health statistics for WHO's 193 Member Sta for the past year as well as an expanded set of over 70 core health statistics.

The WHO Core Health Indicators database is no longer updated as of May 2008. WHO is pleased available at: http://www.who.int/whosis/ and offers the latest available data. Please update your

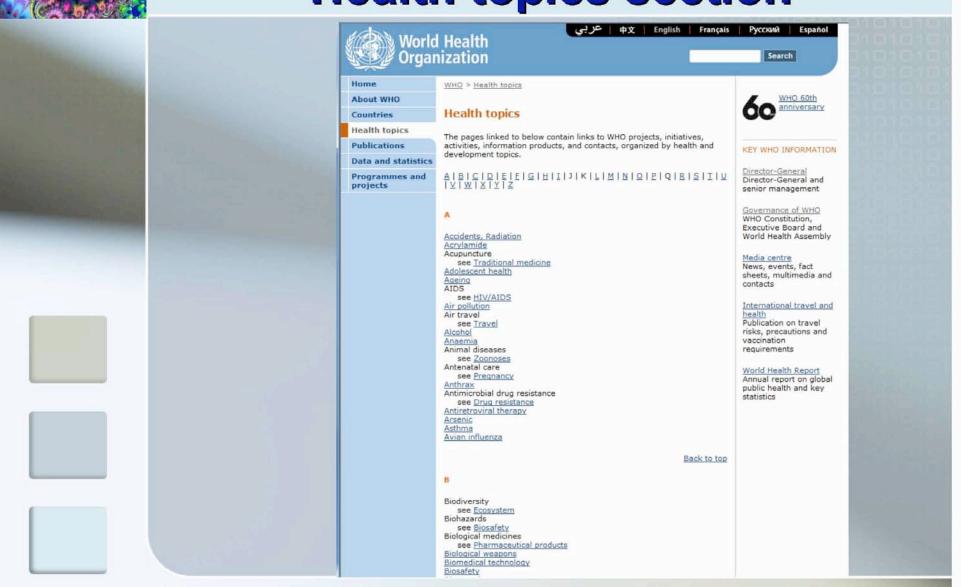
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Italy

Indicator	Value (year)
Dentistry personnel density (per 10 000 population) ?	6.00 (2006)
Number of dentistry personnel ?	37,000 (2006)
Number of nursing and midwifery personnel ?	419,523 (2006)
Number of Pharmaceutical personnel ?	44,000 (2006)
Number of Physicians ?	215,000 (2006)
Nursing and midwifery personnel density (per 10 000 population) ?	72.00 (2006)
Pharmaceutical personnel density (per 10 000 population) ?	8.00 (2006)
Physicians density (per 10 000 population) ?	37.00 (2006)



WHO website: Health topics section





WHO website: **Health topics section**

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Tobacco

Tobacco products are products made entirely or partly of leaf tobacco as raw material, which are intended to be smoked, sucked, chewed or snuffed. All contain the highly addictive psychoactive ingredient, nicotine.

Tobacco use is one of the main risk factors for a number of chronic diseases, including cancer, lung diseases, and cardiovascular diseases. Despite this, it is common throughout the world. A number of countries have legislation restricting tobacco advertising, and regulating who can buy and use tobacco products, and where people can smoke.

Tobacco key facts

GENERAL INFORMATION

World No Tobacco Day, 31 May

Q&A: Why is smoking an issue for non-smokers?

- More Q&As on tobacco
- Frequently asked questions on WHO FCTC

MULTIMEDIA



Fact files on tobacco

RELATED TOPICS

- Chronic diseases and health promotion - Cancer: prevention and tobacco
- Cardiovascular diseases Oral health: tobacco risks and

WHO PROGRAMME AND

World No Tobacco Day

Tobacco Free Initiative (TFI)

ACTIVITIES

- interventions
- Gender, health and tobacco [pdf

TECHNICAL INFORMATION

Youth and tobacco

WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (WHO FCTC)

- More information about tobacco

PUBLICATIONS

WHO Report on the Global Tobacco Epidemic, 2008 - The MPOWER package

Policy recommendations on protection from exposure to second-hand tobacco smoke

More publications about tobacco

Global data

TOBACCO IN WHO REGIONS

African Region Region of the Americas South-East Asia Region European Region Eastern Mediterranean Region Western Pacific Region



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The International Classification of Diseases he international standard diagnostic classification for epidemiological and health

Contains technical and analytical

Weekly Epidemiological Record Epidemiological information on cases and outbreaks of communicable diseases.



WHO website: **Publication section**

KEY WHO PUBLICATIONS

The World Health Report

Annual report with an expert assessment of global health including statistics. Focuses

on a particular theme every year.

International Travel and Health

Publication on health risks for international travellers, vaccination requirements and precautions to take.

International Health Regulations

Latest edition of the public health regulations that are legally binding on WHO Member States.

The International Classification of Diseases The international standard diagnostic classification for epidemiological and health

management purposes.

JOURNALS

Bulletin of the World Health Organization

Monthly journal with peerreviewed papers. Focus on developing countries.

Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal

Published by the WHO Regional Office for the Eastern Mediterranean. Focus on policies and research in the region.

Pan American Journal of Public Health

Published by the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO) in English, Portuguese and Spanish. Contains technical and analytical papers.

Weekly Epidemiological Record

Epidemiological information on cases and outbreaks of communicable diseases.



WHO website: **Publication section**



CURRENT WORLD HEALTH REPORT

Why a renewal of primary health care (PHC), and why now, more than ever? The immediate answer is the palpable demand for it from Member States - not just from health professionals, but from the political arena as well. Globalization is putting the social cohesion of many countries under stress, and health systems, as key constituents of the architecture of contemporary societies, are clearly not performing as well as they could and as they should. People are increasingly impatient with the inability of health services to deliver levels of national coverage that meet stated demands and changing needs, and with their failure to provide services in ways that correspond to



中文 English

Français

The World Health Report, first published in 1995, is WHO's leading publication. Each year the report combines an expert assessment of global health, including statistics relating to all countries, with a focus on a specific subject. The main purpose of the report is to provide countries, donor agencies, international organizations and others with the information they need to help them make policy and funding decisions. The report is also offered to a wider audience, from universities, teaching hospitals and schools, to journalists and the public at large - anyone, in fact, with a professional or personal interest in international health issues.

THE WORLD HEALTH REPORT

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Why a renewal of primary health care (PHC), and why now, more than ever? The immediate answer is the palpable demand for it from Member States – not just

from health professionals, but from the political arena as well.

Globalization is putting the social cohesion of many countries under stress, and health systems, as key constituents of the architecture of contemporary societies, are clearly not performing as well as they could and as they should.

People are increasingly impatient with the inability of health services to deliver levels of national coverage that meet stated demands and changing needs, and with their failure to provide services in ways that correspond to their expectations. Few would disagree that health systems need to respond better – and faster – to the challenges of a changing world. PHC can do that.

Responding to the challenges of a changing world
Growing expectations for better performance
From the packages of the past to the reforms of the future
Four sets of PHC reforms
Seizing opportunities



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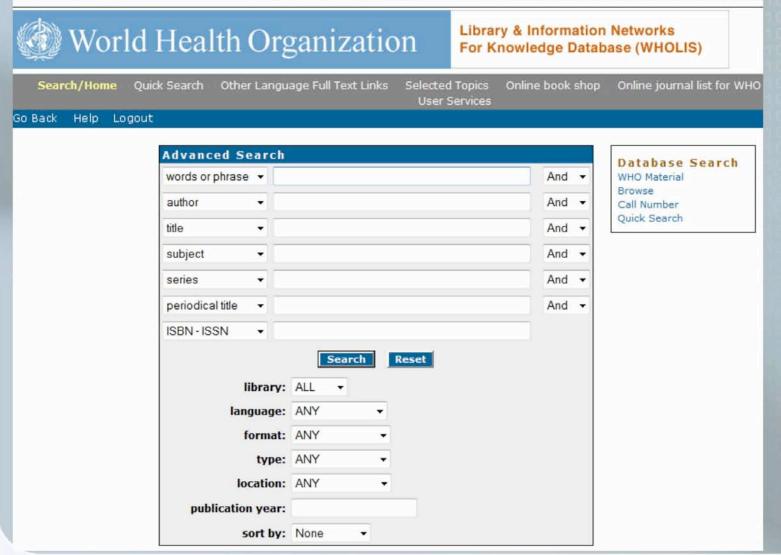
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Classification of Diseases
The international standard
diagnostic classification for
epidemiological and health

Weekly Epidemiological Reco.
Epidemiological information on cases and outbreaks of communicable diseases.

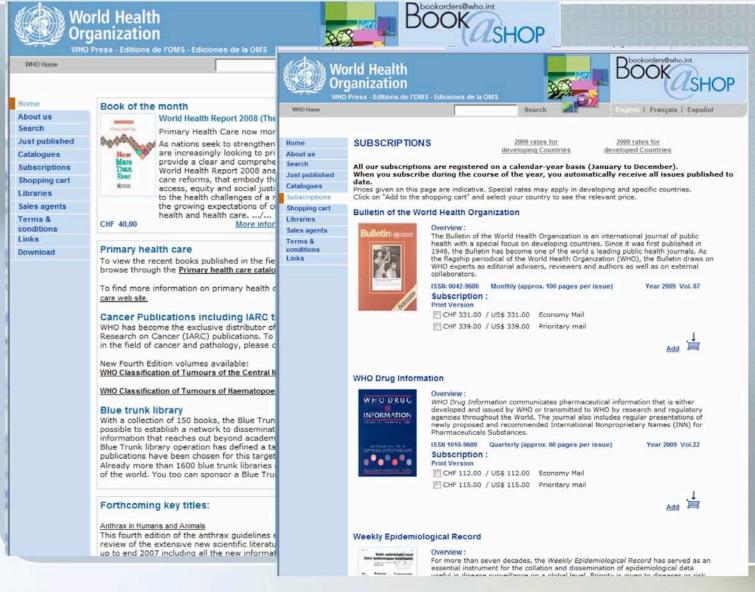


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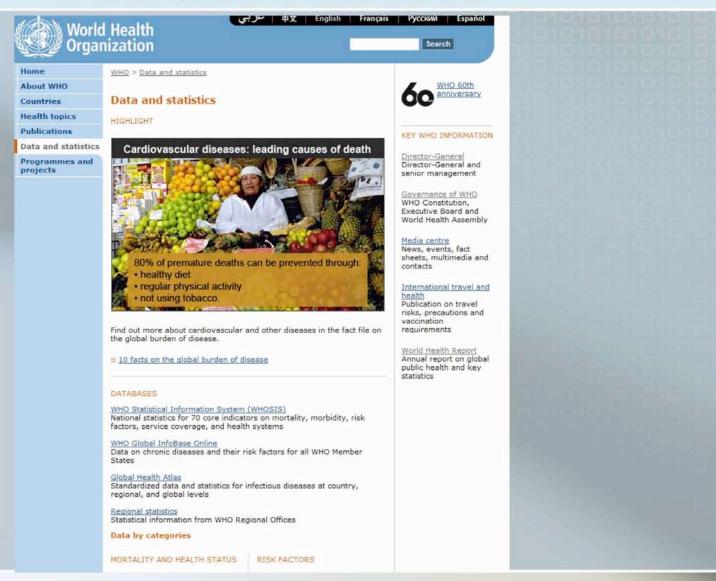




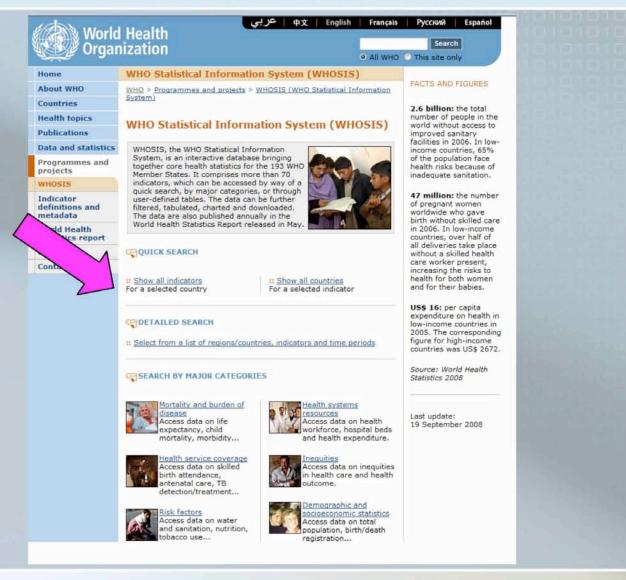
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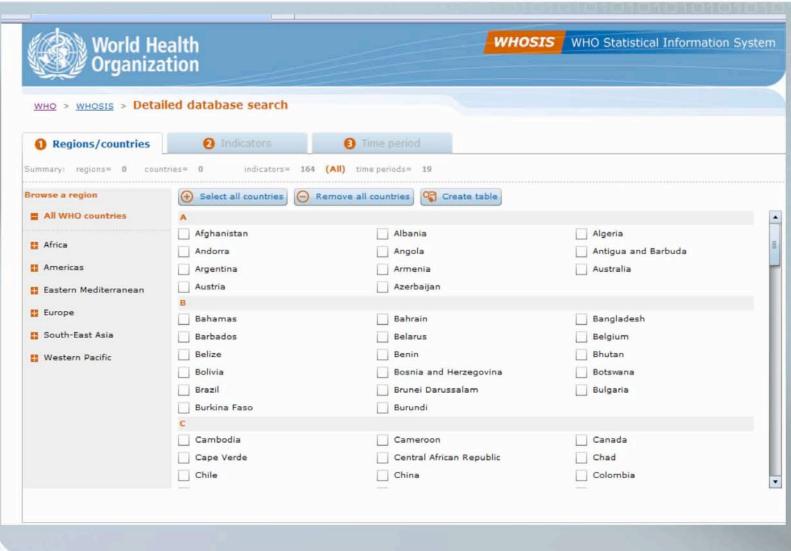




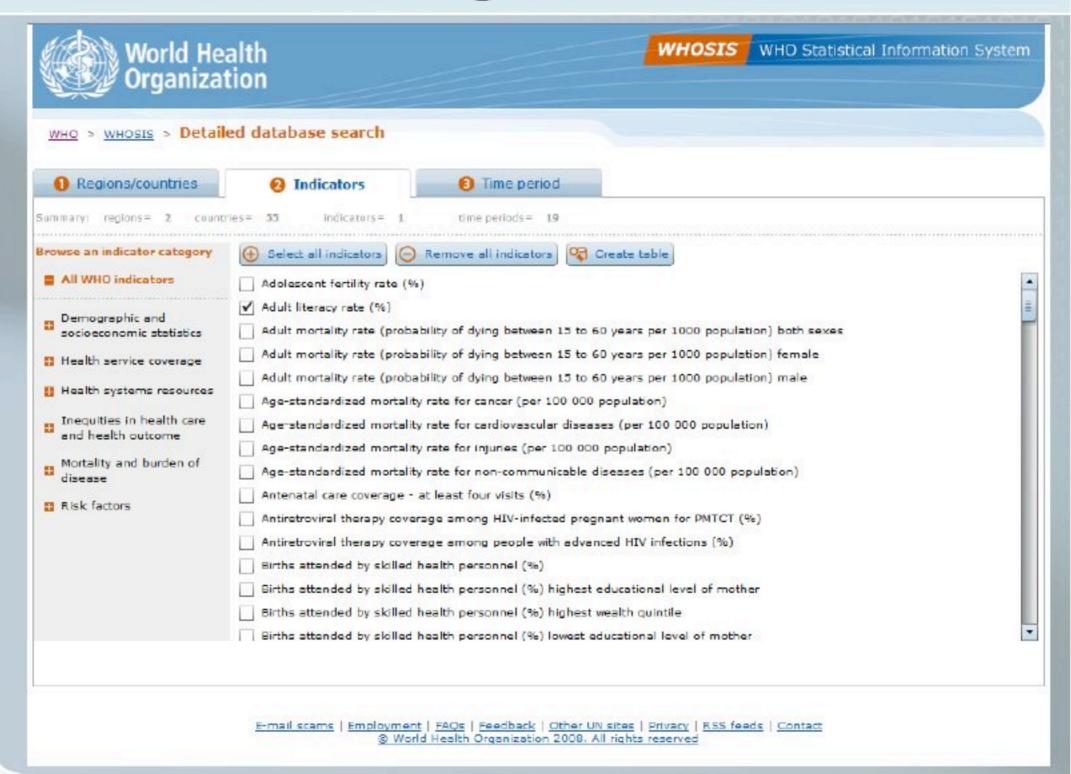




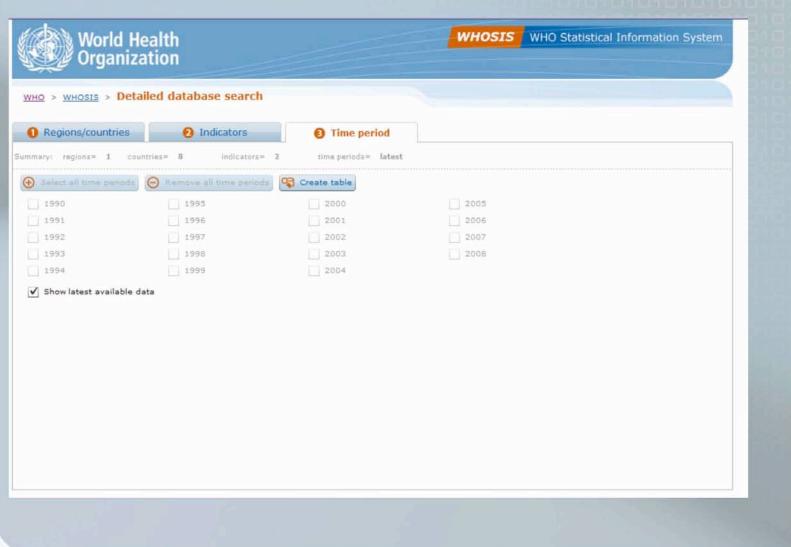




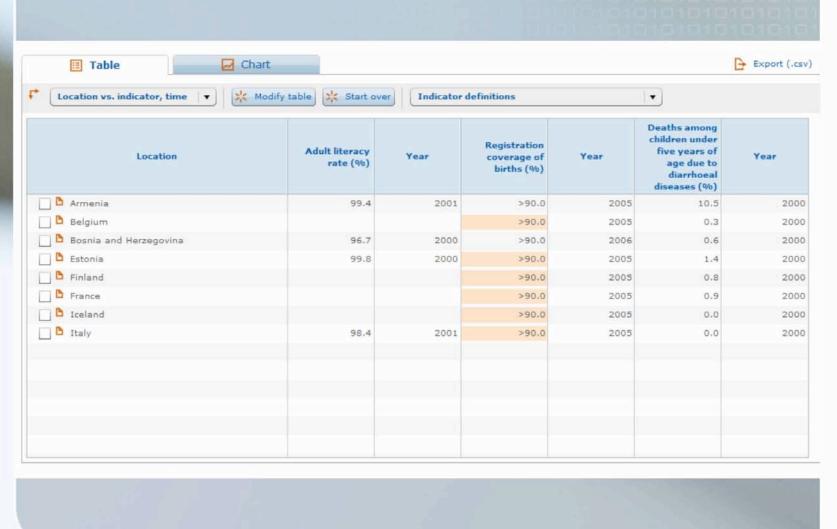














WHO website: Data and Statistics





WHO website: Data and Statistics





WHO website: Programmes and projects





homepage



New publication



When people are not feeling well, most want to be at home. This systematic overview provides evidence for the effectiveness of

Programmes and projects

home care, shows how it can be improved and explains the need for health systems to ensure equitable access to it.

Health risks of ozone from longrange transboundary air



WHO/Europe report analyses how ozone damages human health. and looks at what should be

done to reduce

www.euro.who.int





questions ma They will cons from across the Symposium on October 2008. More | Press re

ence in t een policy-mak cussion as policy-make Region gather at the Internat nd Health Research, in Madrid, Spa

European city leaders commit to going beyond health care



requires a

multifaceted response that will meet the needs of the individual patient. This book synthesizes the evidence on what we know works (or does not) in different



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Italy



WHO/Europe offices

WHO European Centre for Environment and Health, Rome

Via Francesco Crispi, 10 - 4th floor I-00187 Rome

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Tel: +39 06 4877 51 Fax: +39 06 4877 599

WWW: http://www.euro.who.int/ecehrome

WHO European Office for Investment for Health and Development, Venice

Campo S. Stefano, San Marco 2847

I-30124 Venice

Italy

Tel: +39 041 279 3865 Fax: +39 041 279 3869

WWW: http://www.euro.who.int/ihd

Ministry of health

Ministry of Labour, Health and Social Policy

Lungotevere Ripa 1 I-00153 Rome

Ital

Tel: +39 06 59945292 Fax: +39 06 59945226

WWW: http://www.ministerosalute.it

Selected basic statistics

► Extract from health for all (HFA) database

Collaborating centres

▶ WHO collaborating centre global database

Country highlights on health

► Italy (2004)

Health care systems in transition

▶ Italy (2001) [pdf, 515KB]

Programmes with activities

- ► Children's health and environment
- ▶ Environment and health
- ▶ Environment and health information system
- ▶ European Environment and Health Committee
- European network for the promotion of health-enhancing physical activity
- ▶ European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies
- ► Food safety
- ▶ Global change and health
- ▶ Health impact assessment methods and strategies
- ▶ Obesity in Europe
- ▶ Pharmaceuticals
- ► Regions for Health Network (RHN)
- ▶ Sexually transmitted infections/HIV/AIDS
- ▶ Socioeconomic determinants of health
- ► Tobacco-free Europe
- Transport and health
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- ▶ Water and sanitation

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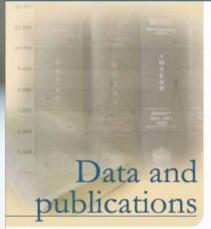
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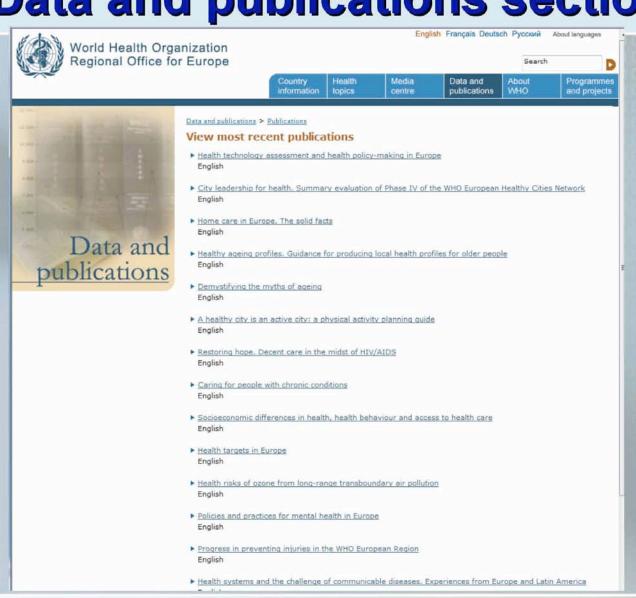
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Data

Statistical dat

Databases of national health statistics and other data on the health situation in European countries.

▶ European health for all database (HFA-DB)

Contains data on about 600 health indicators, including basic demographic and socioeconomic indicators; some lifestyle- and environment-related indicators; mortality, morbidity and disability; hospital discharges; and health care resources, utilization and expenditure. Allows easy and user-friendly analysis of trends and international comparisons for a wide range of health statistics to support the formulation and monitoring of health policy at national and international levels.

Mortality indicators by 67 causes of death, age and sex (HFA-MDB)

Contains about 2500 mortality-based indicators and allows age- and sex-specific analysis of mortality trends.



► European detailed mortality database (DMDB)

Allows the user-defined selection and display of mortality data by three-digit codes of the International Classification of Diseases and five-year age groups.

► European hospital morbidity database (HMDB)

Unique tool for the analysis and international comparison of morbidity and hospital activity patterns in countries: contains hospital-discharge data by detailed diagnosis, age and sex

▶ Centralized information system for infectious diseases (CISID)

Contains data gathered through surveillance of communicable diseases – such as tuberculosis, HIV/AIDS and sexually transmitted infections, and malaria – and data on immunization coverage in countries and recent outbreaks in Europe.

Offers information on recent outbreaks in Europe and some other textual information. Allows detailed review and assessment of the situation on the main infectious diseases in the WHO European Region. Offers some data at the subnational level.

► Alcohol control database







European health for all database (HFA-DB)
World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe
Updated: July 2008

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- 4. Click on Definitions to view definitions and notes on data quality and sources for selected indicators
- 5. If another supported language required, click on menu item "Language"
- Check Help for more detailed instructions. Make sure that your browser allows popup windows from this
 Web site
- 7. Download and use off-line version of the HFA-DB for more advanced data display and export options



